

Towards Large-Format Arrays of Superconducting Transition-Edge Sensor Microcalorimeters for Constellation-X

The NIST X-ray Team

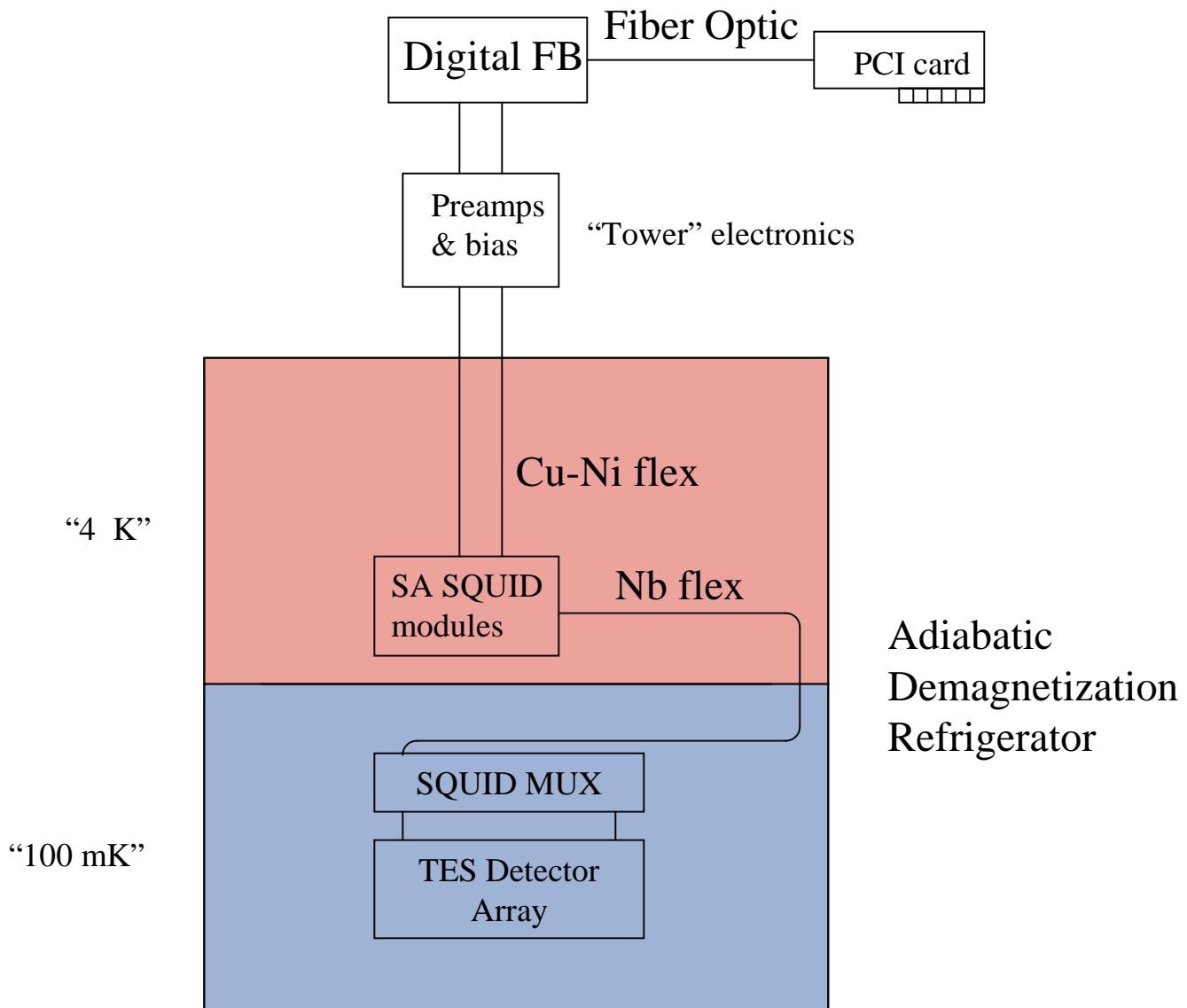
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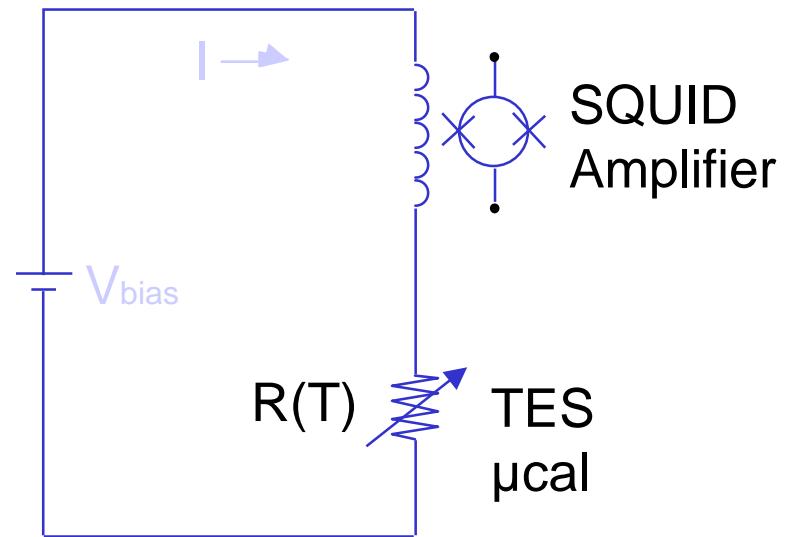
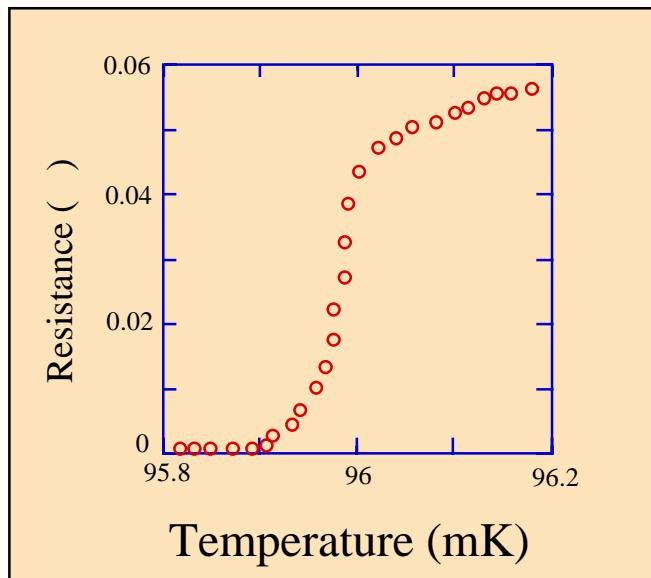
Martin Huber (CU Denver)

Constellation-X Facility Science Team Meeting
May 3/4, 2001
Center for Astrophysics

System Components for A Large-Format Array of TES X-Ray Microcalorimeters



Voltage-Biased TES



Superconducting Transition-Edge Sensor (TES)



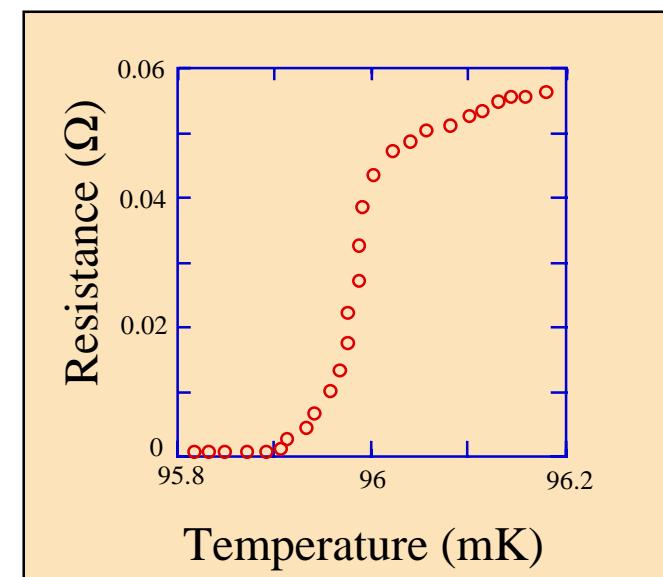
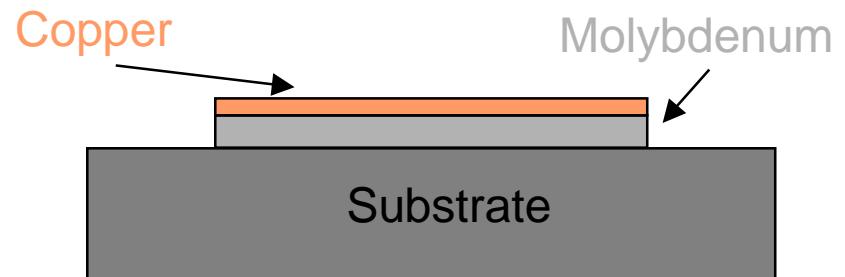
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Molybdenum-Copper Bilayer

- A bilayer of a thin superconducting film and a thin normal metal acts as a single superconductor with a tunable T_c - the “proximity effect”

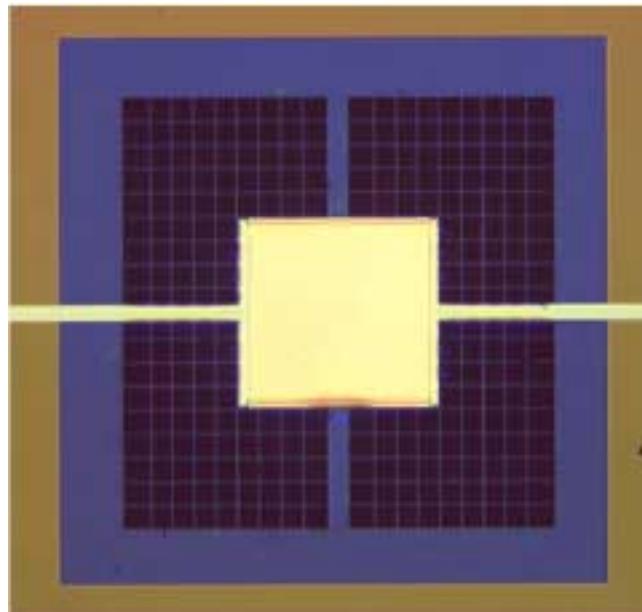
- Molybdenum-copper
 - Robust and temperature stable
 - Molybdenum $T_c \sim .92$ K
 - Copper normal

- Sharp
- Reproducible ~ 5 mK
- Tunable
- Robust

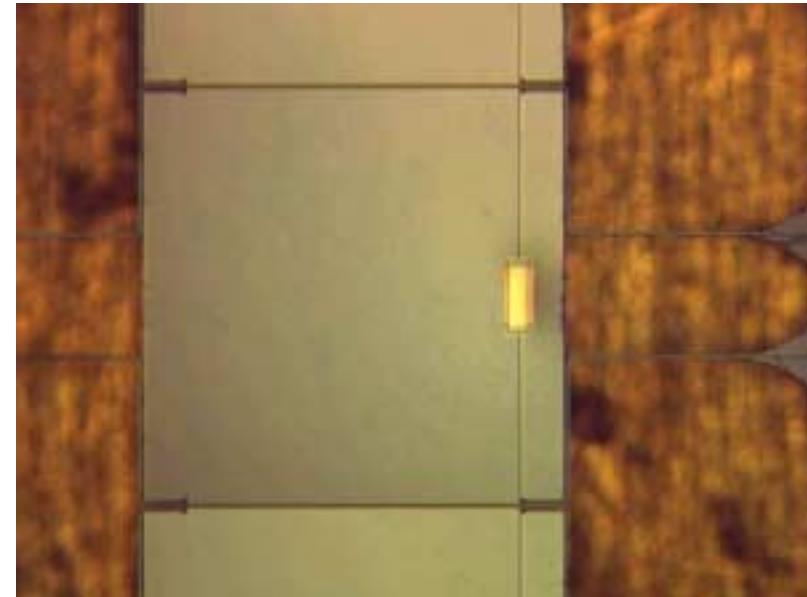


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TES Device Processing



High resolution micromachined
Mo/Cu x-ray detector



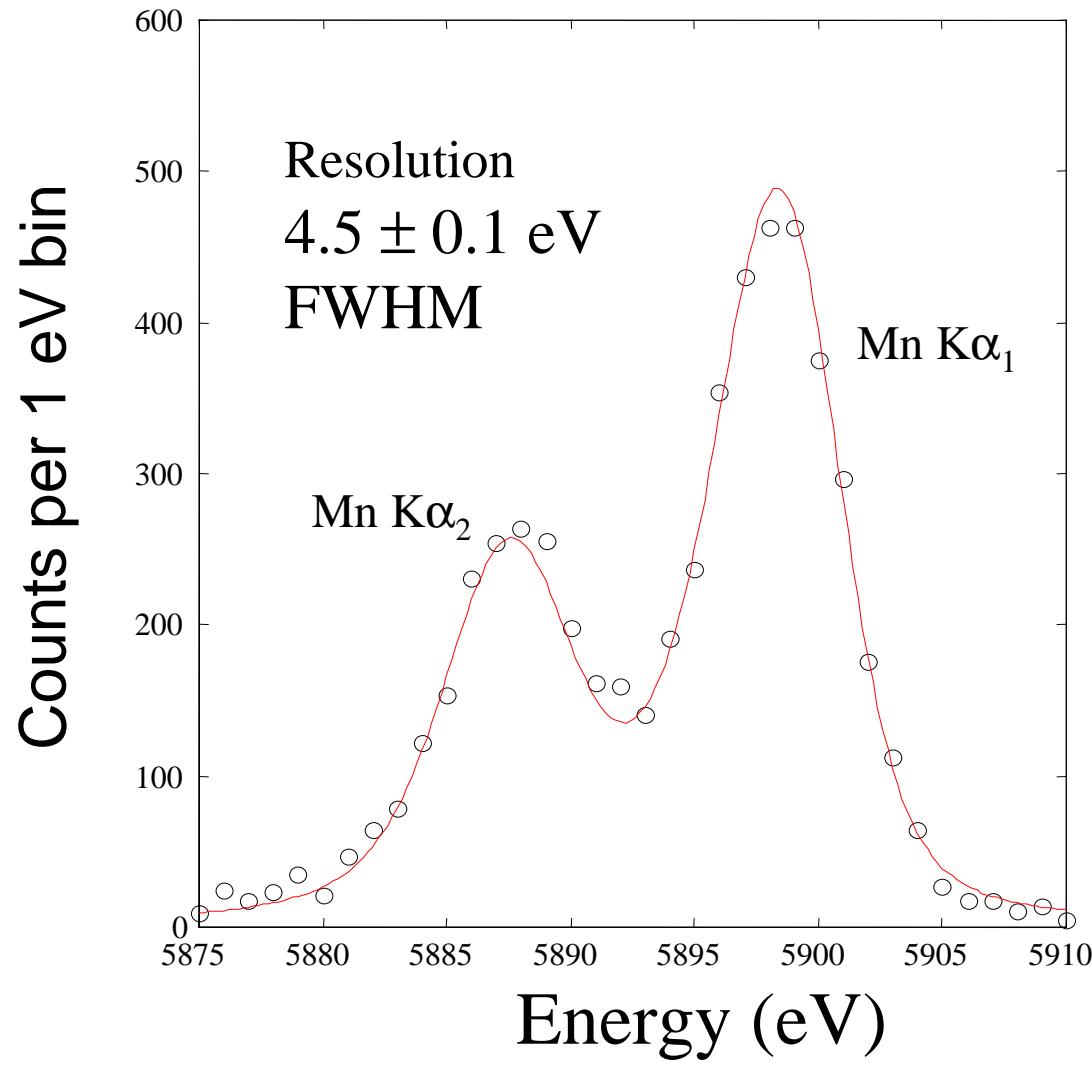
Phonon noise limited Mo/Cu
“pop-up” IR detector

Mo/Cu process has been used to make high performance
detectors for a variety of applications



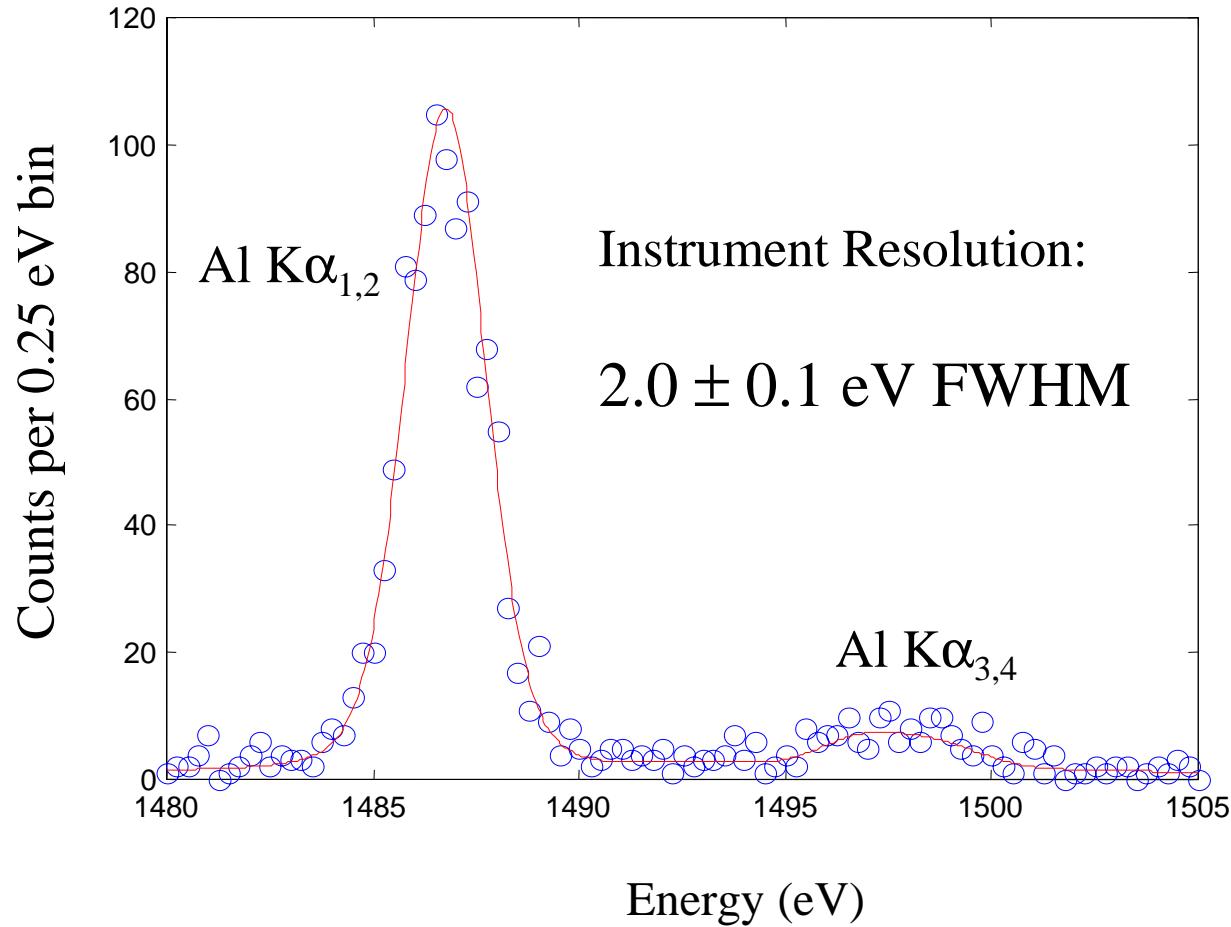
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4.5 eV Resolution at 6 keV



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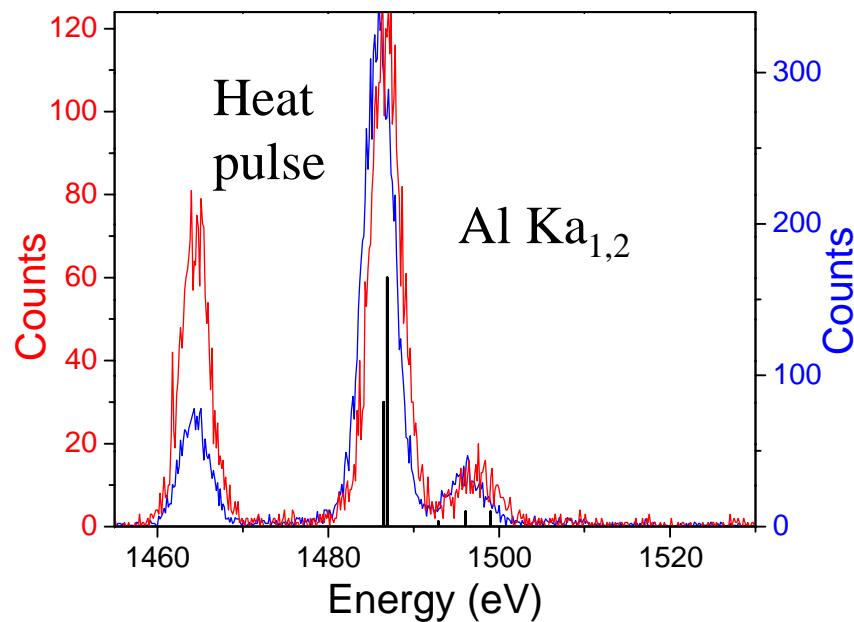
2.0 eV Resolution at 1.5 keV



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Chemical Shift in Al - Al_2O_3



Al oxide particle



1 μm 25000X

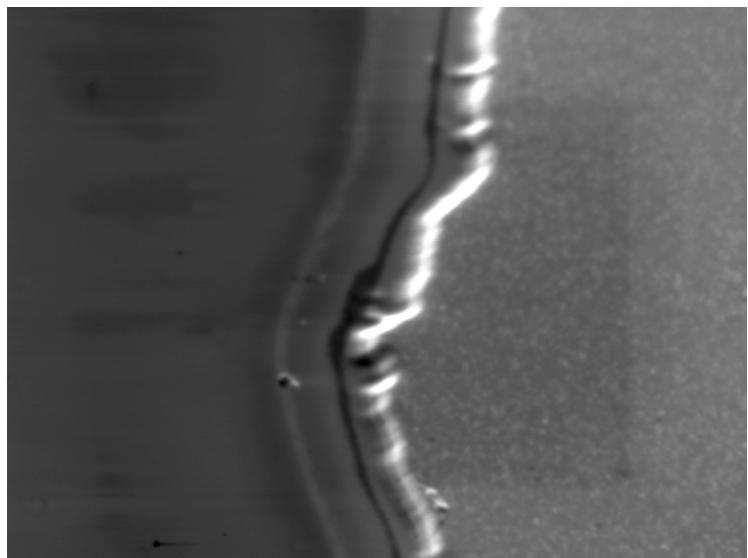
Al particle



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Particle samples provided by
Alain Diebold (SEMATECH)

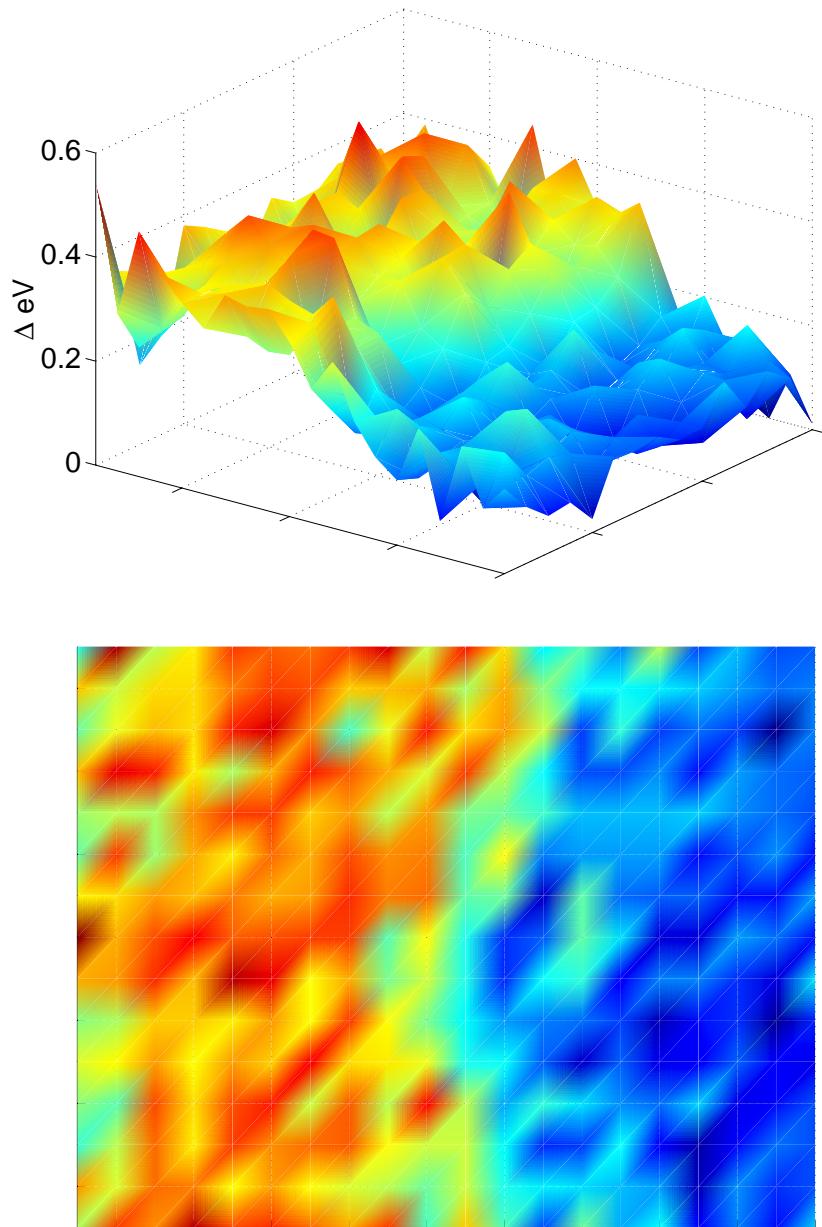
Chemical Shift Map



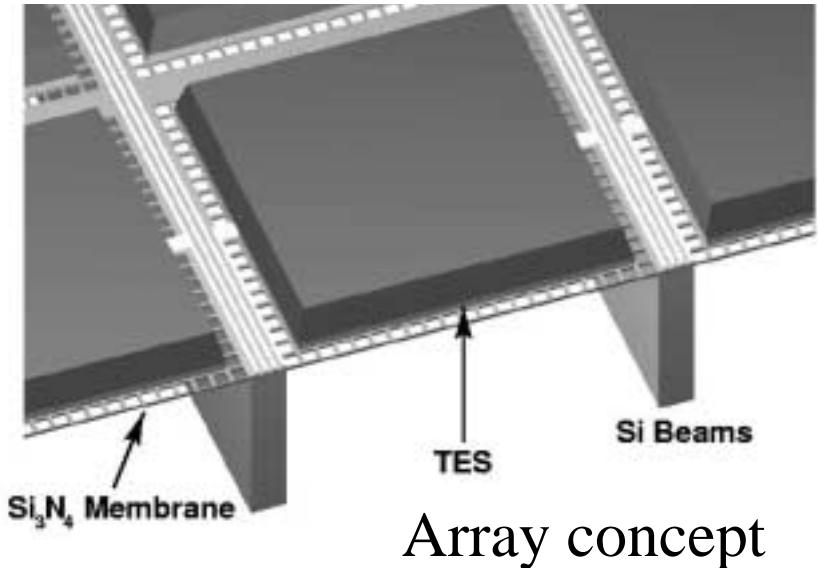
10 μ m 2000X

Al oxide

Al

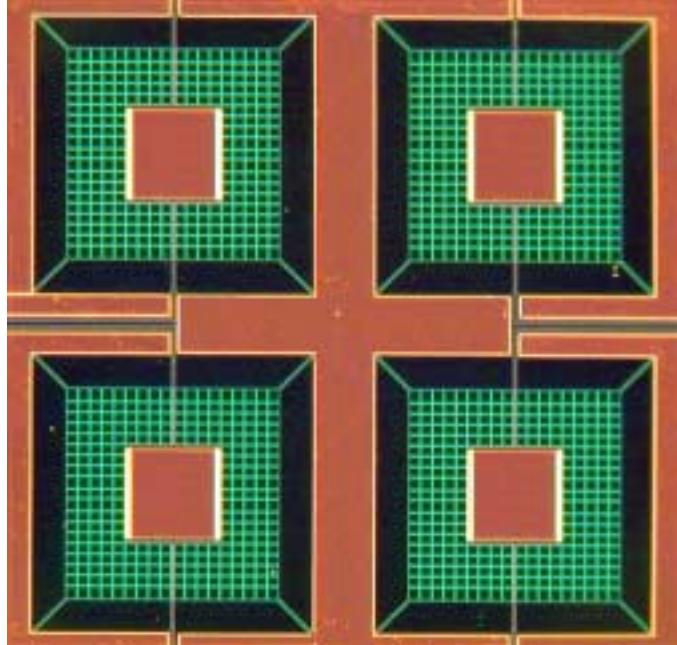


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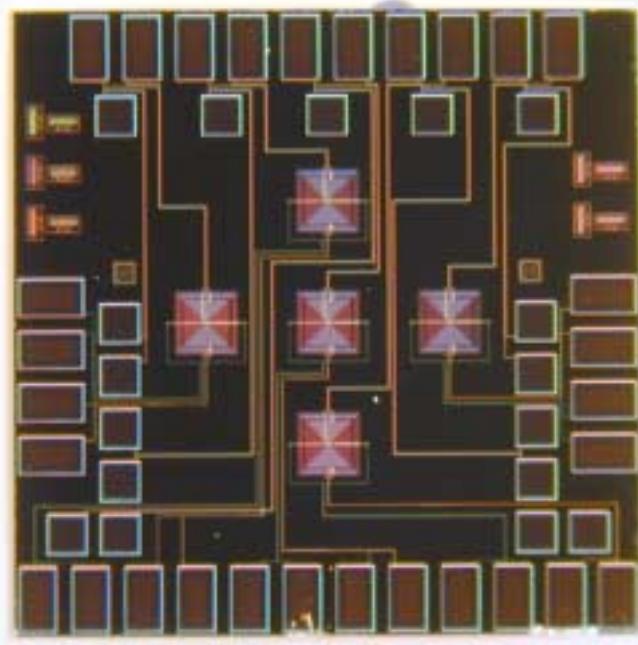


Array concept

2x2 TES test array

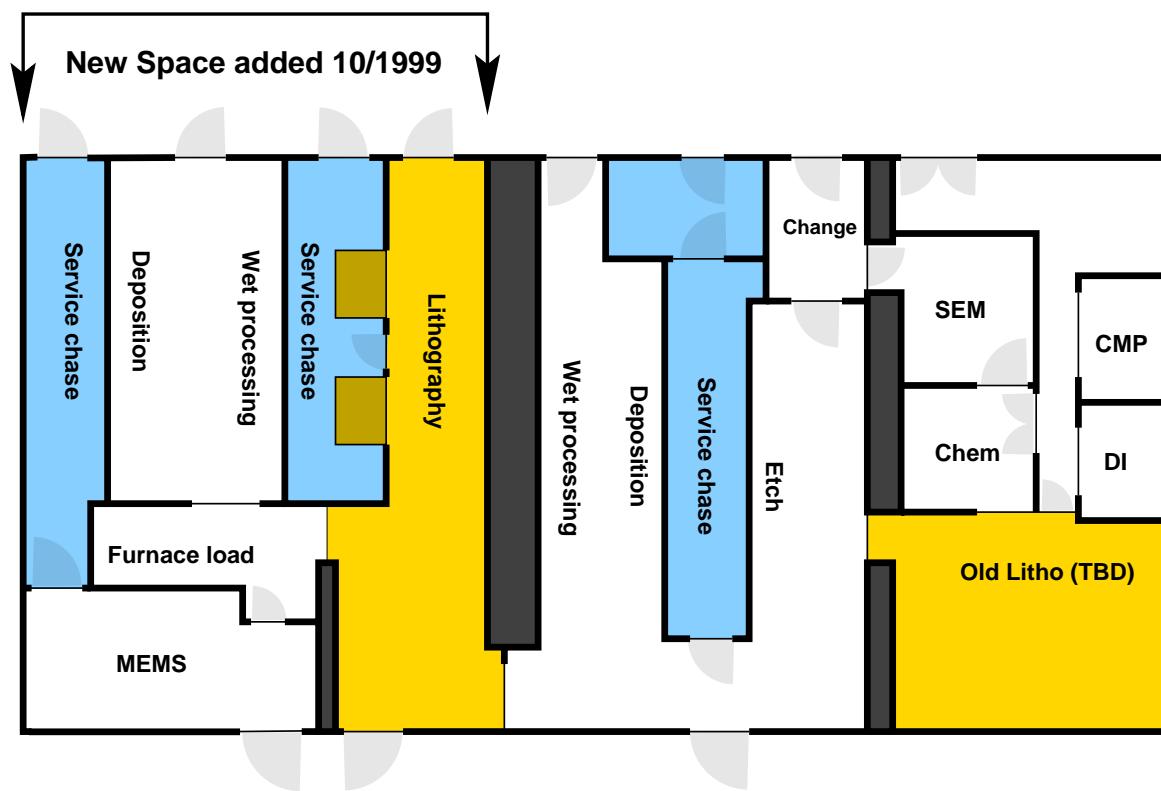


5-SQUID first stage



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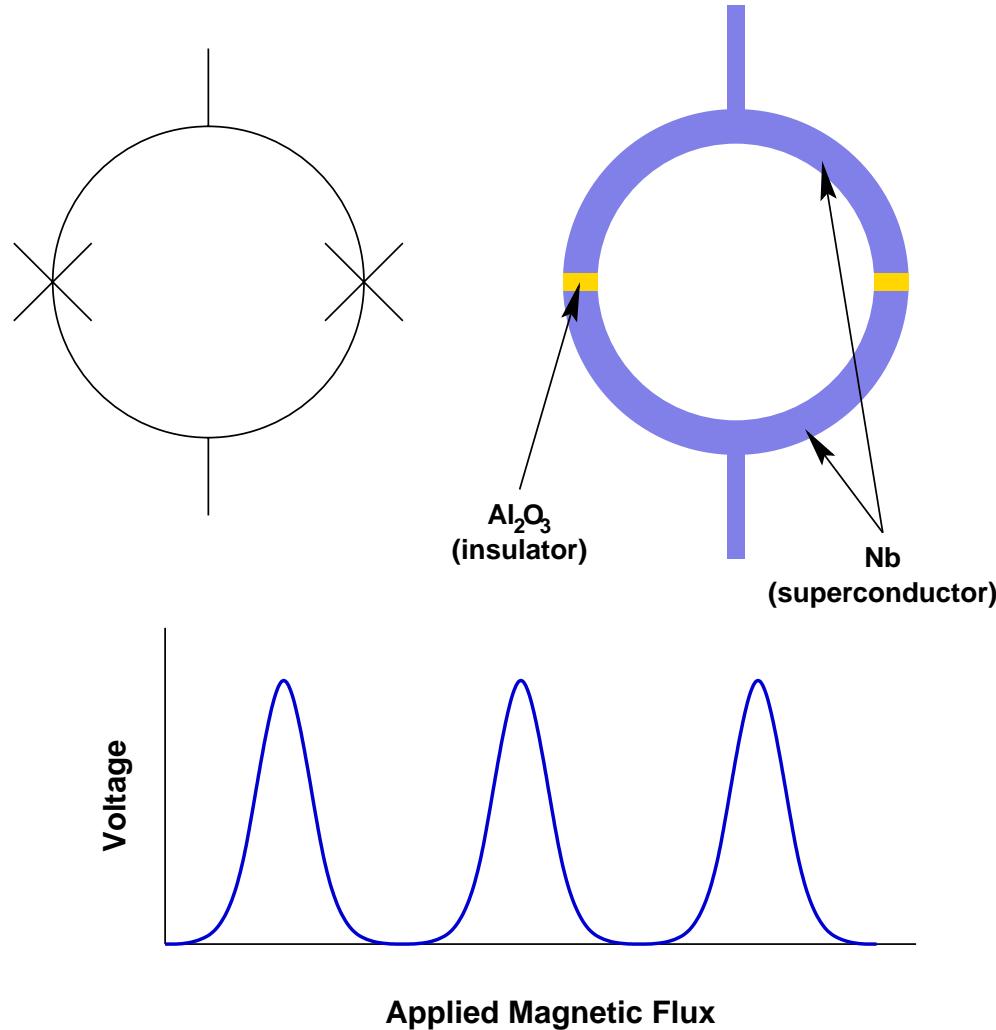
NIST Fabrication Facilities



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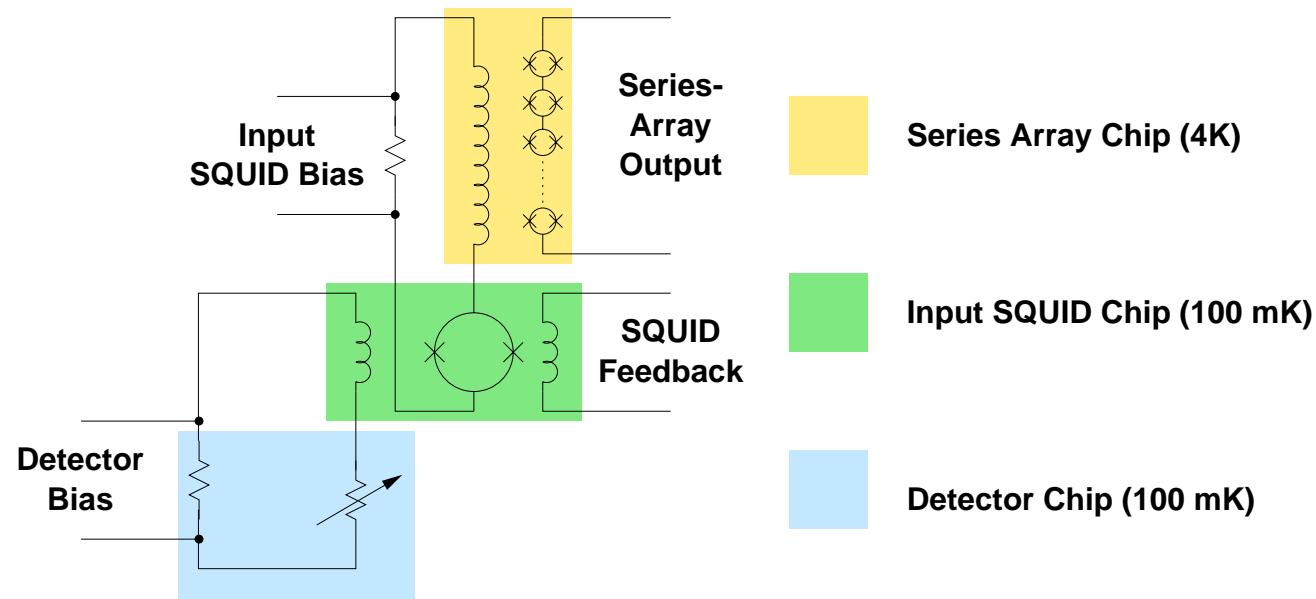
SQUID Overview

SQUID = Superconducting Quantum Interference Device

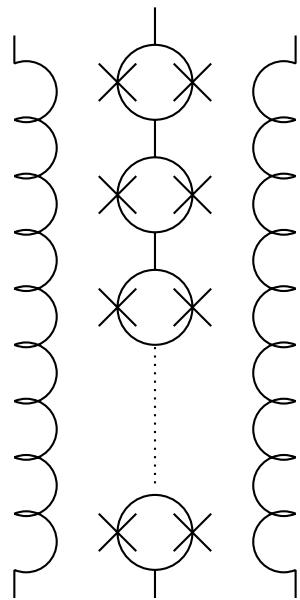


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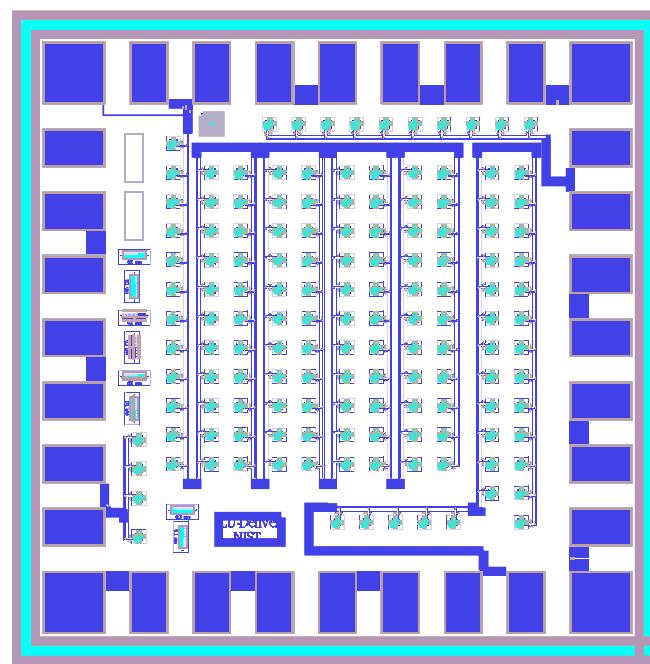
Single-Pixel Two-Stage Detector Readout



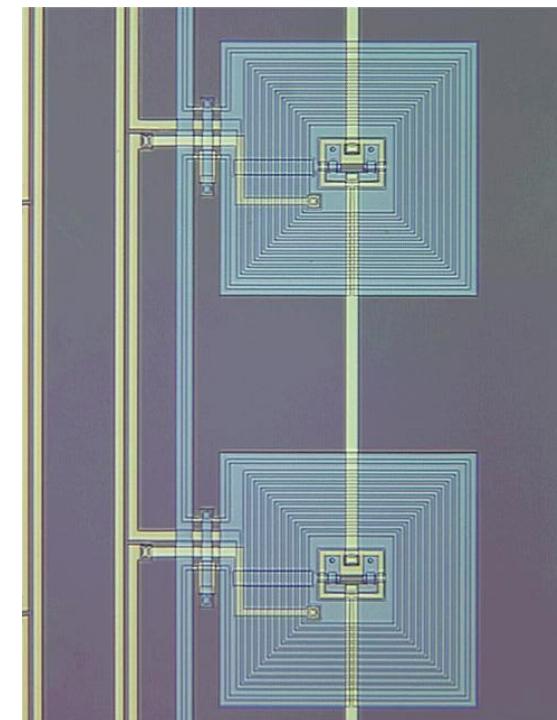
SQUID Fabrication



Series Array Design

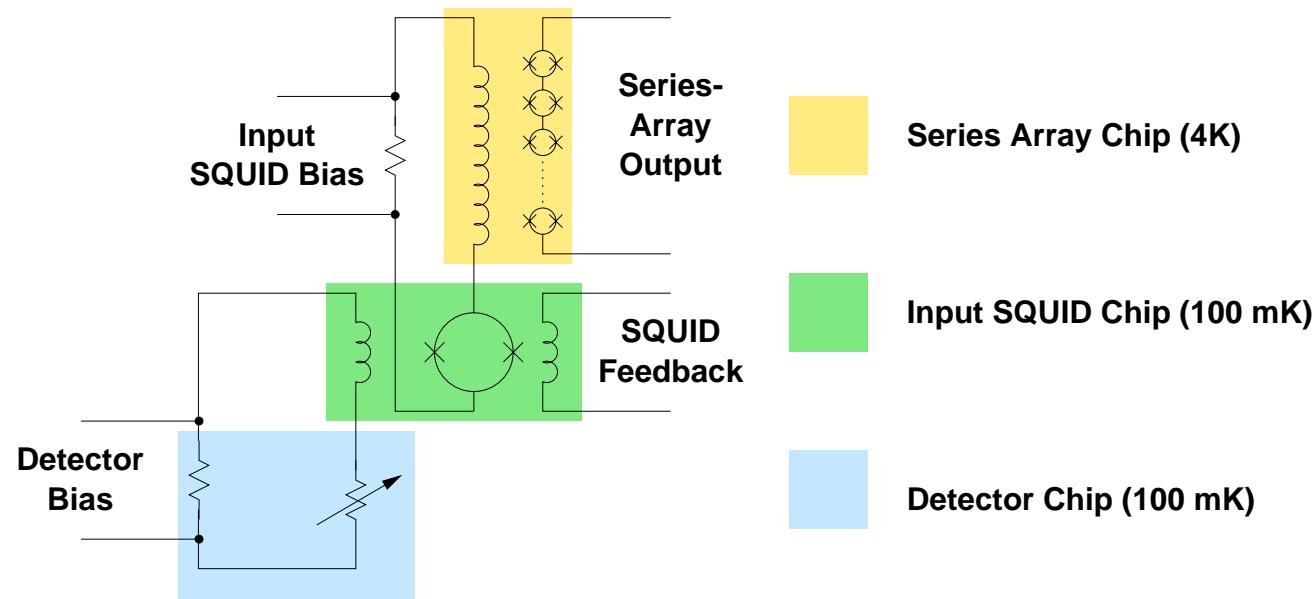


Series Array Layout

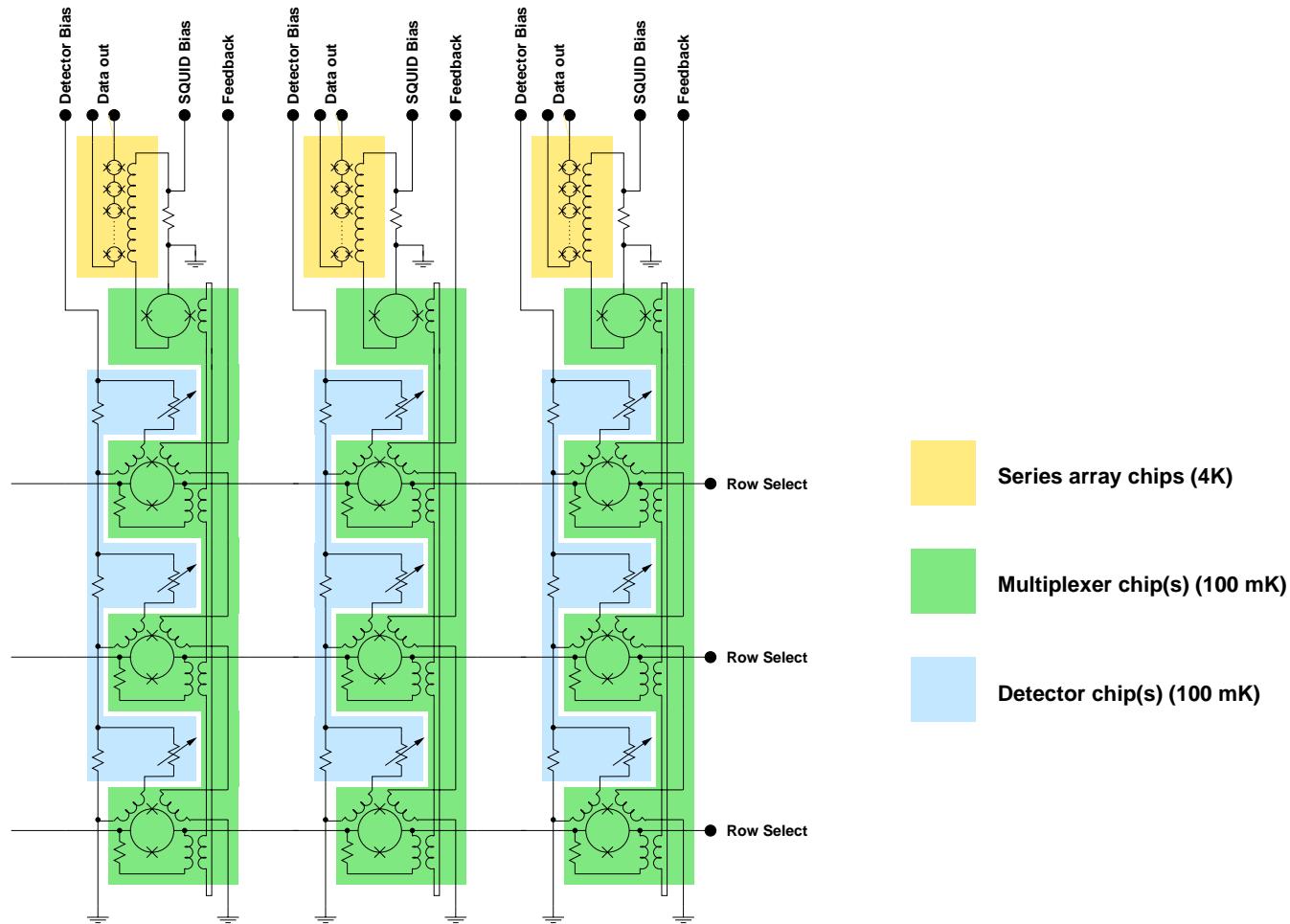


A real Series Array

Single-Pixel Two-Stage Detector Readout

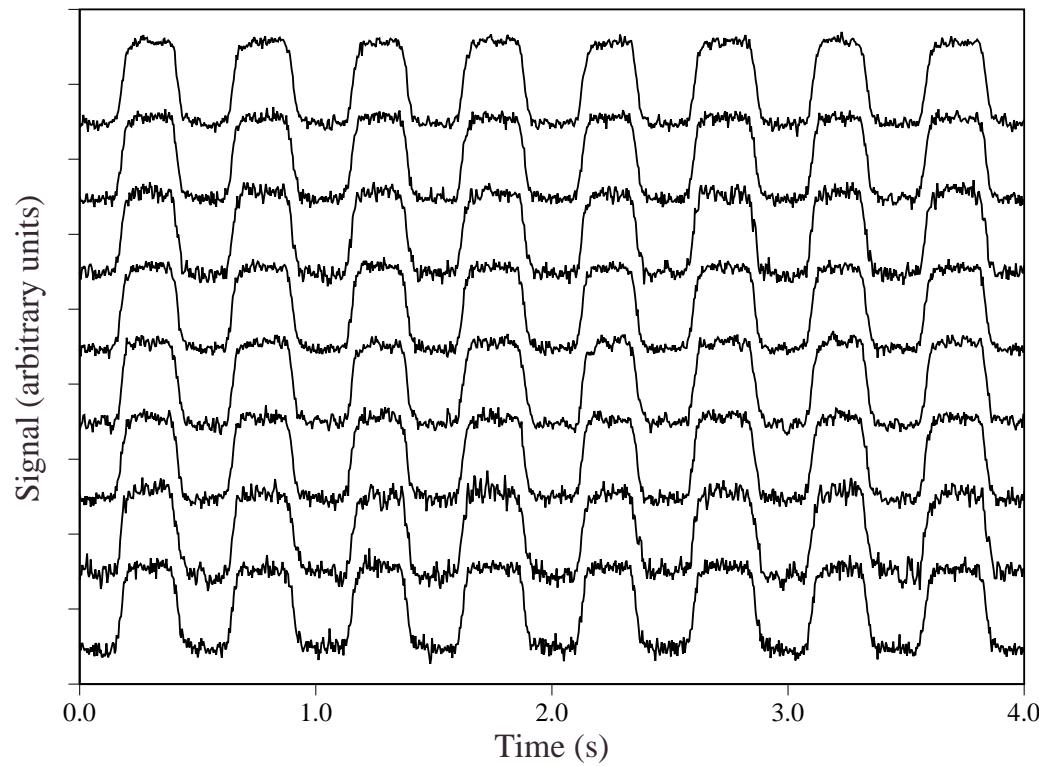


Multiplexed Array Detector Readout



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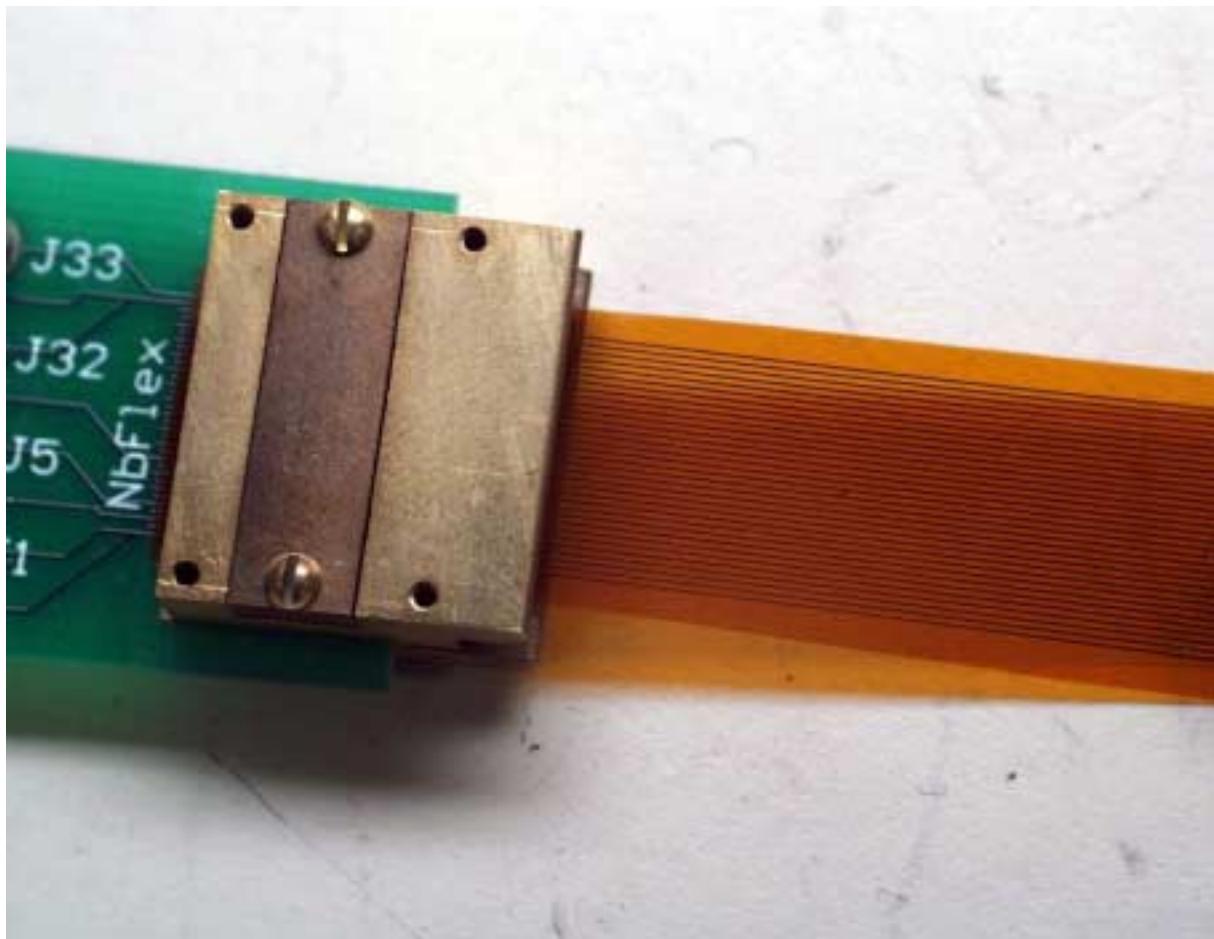
Photometric response of multiplexed 8-pixel TES array



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Nb Flex



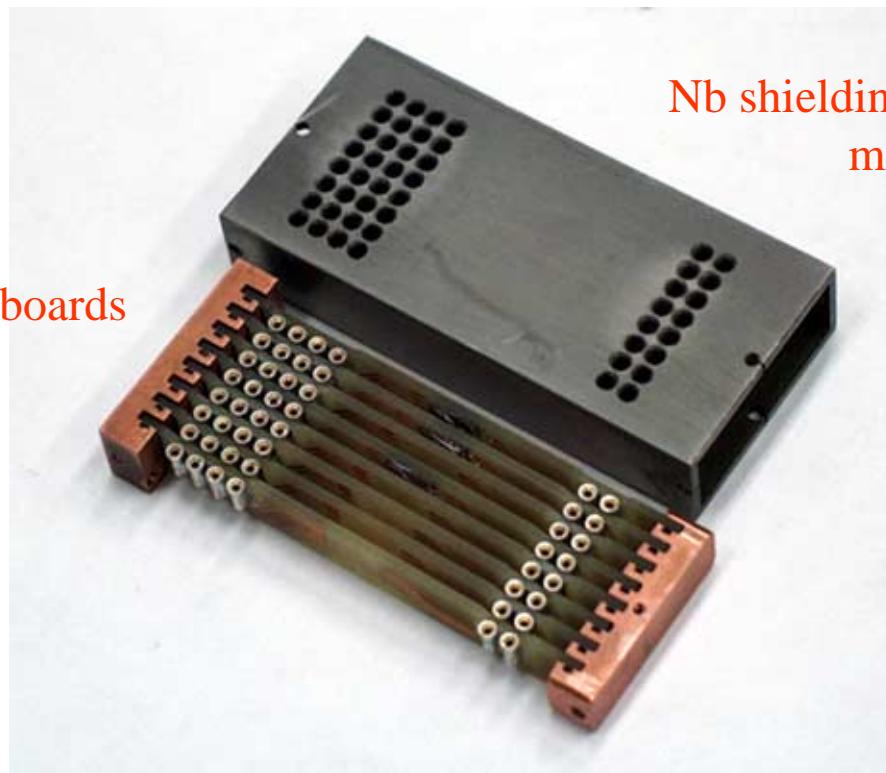
Be-Cu springs for Nb flex connector



8-channel SQUID board

8 SQUID boards

Nb shielding outside
mu-metal



24-channel Cu-Ni flex cable

24 Cu-Ni lines on 3 kapton flex

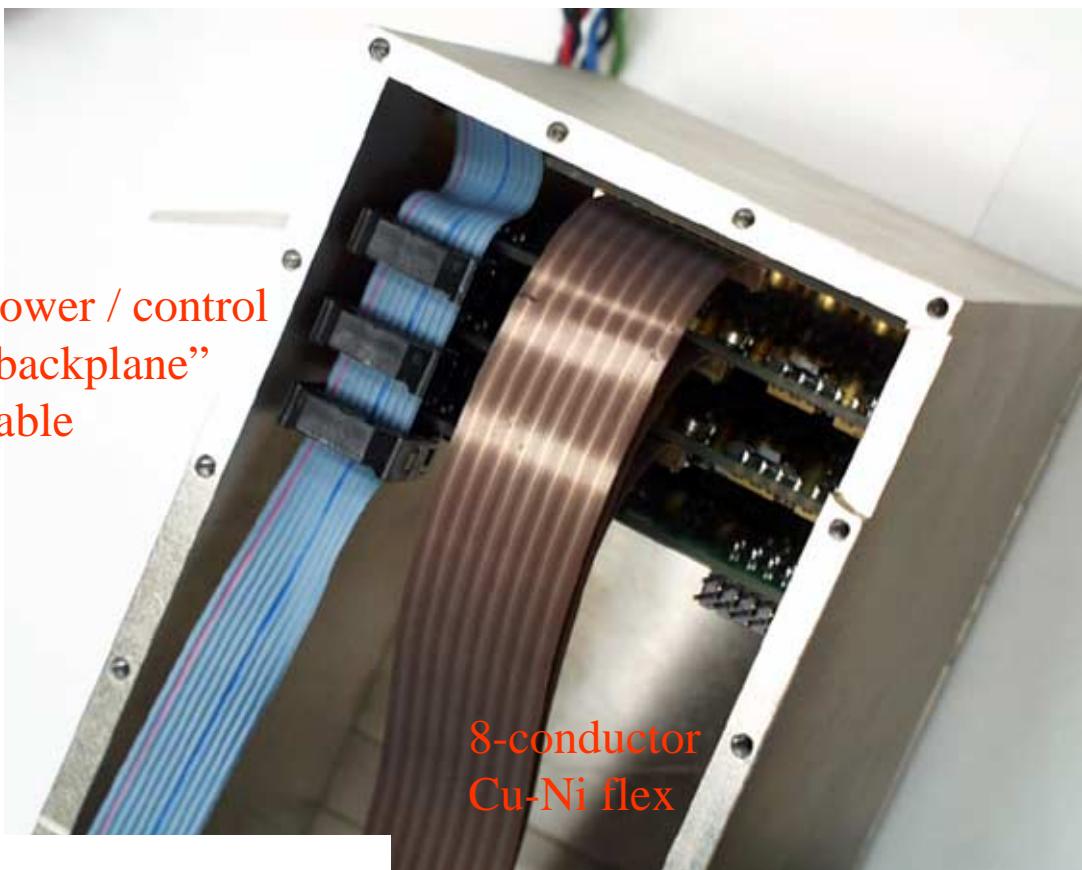
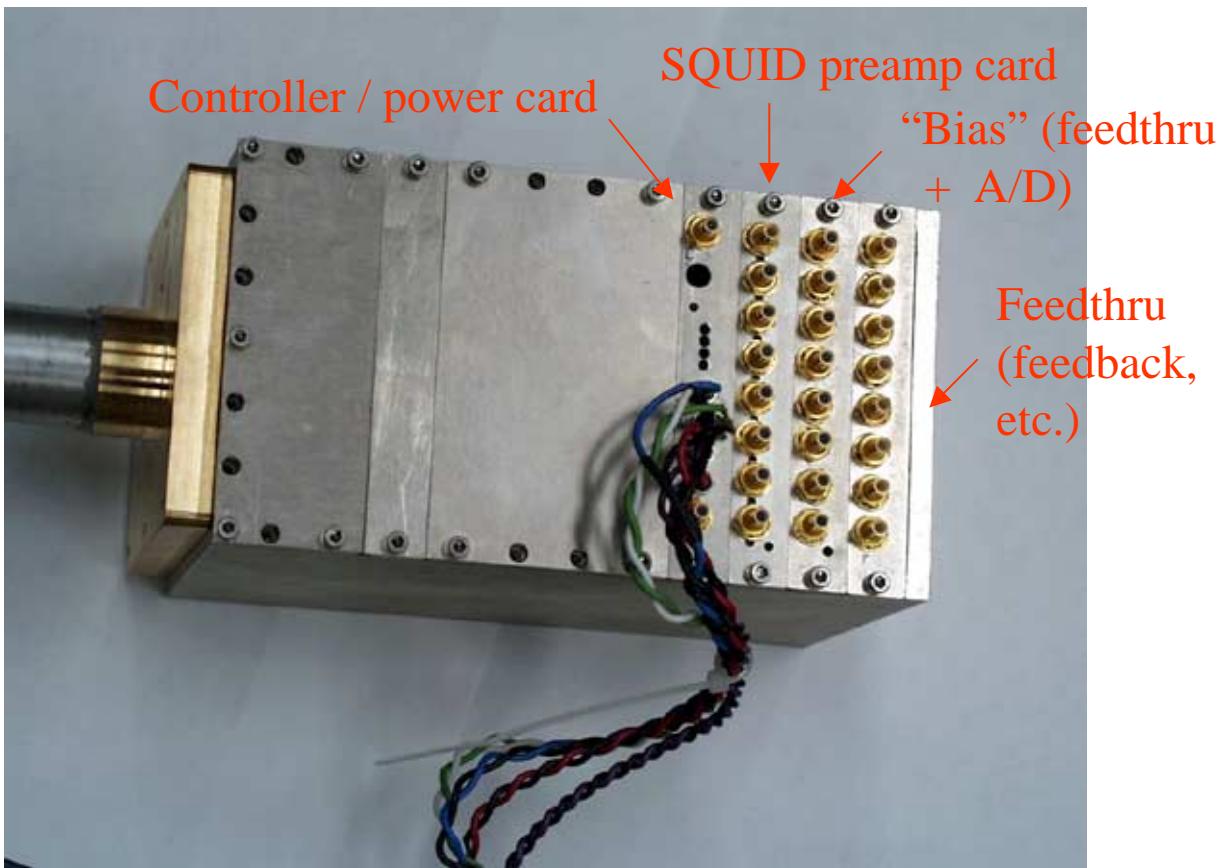


Flex Vac. Feedthrough

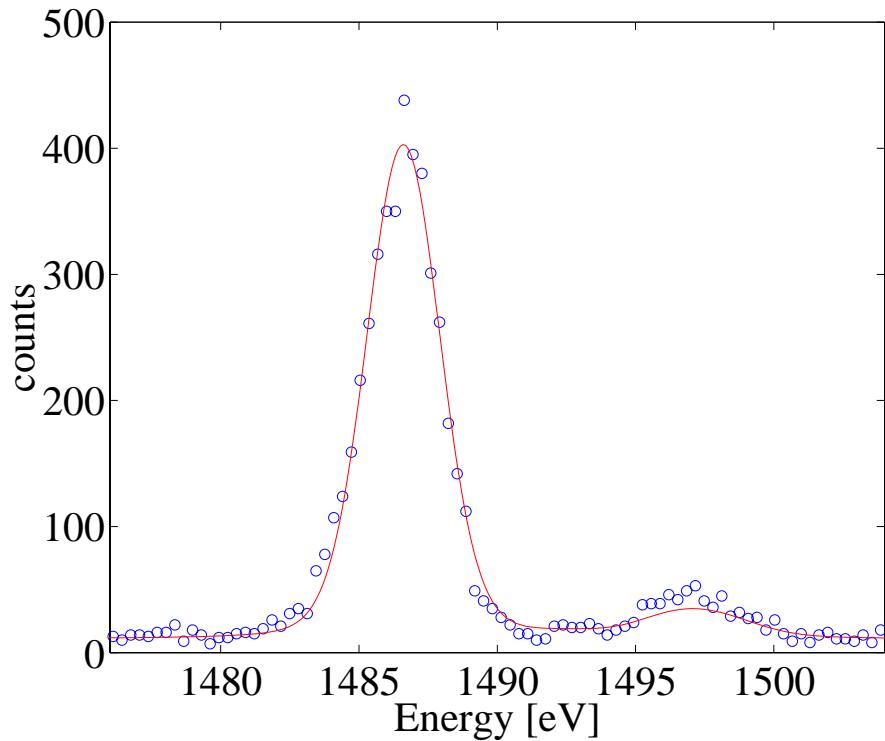


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Tower



Digital electronics



Conclusions

Progress is being made in single pixels

Considerable work remains in the development of other system components that will be necessary for even a laboratory demonstration of an x-ray microcalorimeter array that will meet the needs of Constellation-X.

- SQUID multiplexers
- Cryogenic wiring infrastructure
- Electronics / Firmware / Software